

# WUFAR 101

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**WISCONSIN  
UNIFORM  
FINANCIAL  
ACCOUNTING  
REQUIREMENTS**

# Wisconsin Uniform Financial Accounting Requirements

- It is a multi-dimensional reporting system that can also be used as an accounting system
- Not required accounting, but required for reporting
- Always used in conjunction with the state Budget and Annual Reports (full and special education)
- Used for LEA internal use in order to track costs

# WHY WUFAR?

We need a consistent system for reporting LEA activity for:

- Reporting purposes (both state and federal)
- Calculating general and categorical aid
- Determining compliance with federal regulations
- Comparing activity between LEAs
- State budget building

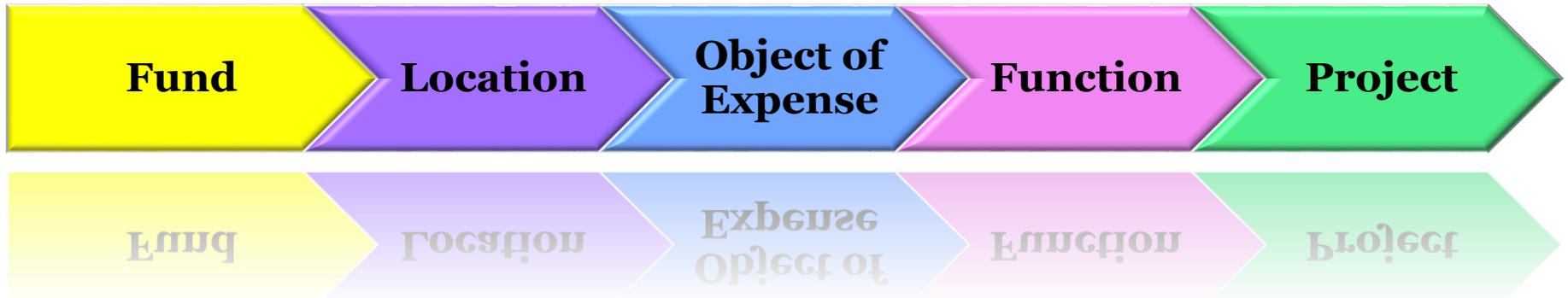
# WHY WUFAR?

You need a consistent system and common language:

- Purchasing and expenditures
- Plan and monitor local budgets
- Budget development and decision making authority
- Local budget accountability
- To create local budget / expense history

# WUFAR Sequence of Dimensions

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This sequence is what you would normally see when looking at an expense report.

# WUFAR Account Format

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<b>Fund</b>	<b>Location</b>	<b>Object</b>	<b>Function</b>	<b>Project</b>
<b>XX</b>	<b>XXX</b>	<b>XXX</b>	<b>XXXXXX</b>	<b>XXX</b>

**Most of the commercial software used in districts will display account codes in this order. Local reports may be set up to change the order of the dimensions and include descriptions. In DPI reporting you will see the function number preceding the object or source. DPI reporting does not require location detail.**

Activity and Ledger printouts are used to build and manage budgets

# WUFAR Account Format

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**Fund**

**10**

## Fund 10

- Most typically used for general education costs funded by a combination of local, state and federal funds
- Day to day operations
  - Instructional activities
  - Instructional staff support
  - Pupil support activities
  - Other support activities

# WUFAR Account Format

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**Fund**

**27**

## Fund 27

- Used to account for the excess cost of providing special education and related services for students with disabilities
- Separated for Special Education Categorical Aid calculation and IDEA Maintenance of Effort (MOE) calculations
- Also includes School Age Parent costs

# WUFAR Account Format

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Fund	Location
10 -- 27	123

## Location

- Where?
- DPI doesn't generally collect
- Used for internal tracking by district
- Future possibility of school level tracking

# Typical Locations

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Generally denotes building or site where activity takes place

100 Elementary Schools

200 Middle Schools

300 Junior High Schools

400 High Schools

800 District Wide

# WUFAR Account Format

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<b>Fund</b>	<b>Location</b>	<b>Object</b>
<b>10</b> <b>--</b> <b>27</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>300</b>

## Object

- What?

Object identifies the type of cost by category, such as salaries, materials, supplies or contracted services.

# Types of Objects

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- Salaries & Fringe (100 / 200 Objects)
- Purchased Services (300 Objects)
- Non-Capital Objects (400 Objects)
- Capital Objects (500 Objects)
- Insurance (700 Objects)
- Other (900 Objects)

# WUFAR Account Format

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Fund	Location	Object	Function
10	123	300	110 000
--			--
27			158 000

## Function

- Why?
- For what area or purpose?

Function describes **the purpose** for which a service or materials are acquired.

- 100000 level functions are instructional
- 200000 level functions are support services

# Types of Functions

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## Instruction– 100000

- 110000 Undifferentiated Curriculum
- 120000 Regular Curriculum
- 130000 Vocational Curriculum
- 140000 Physical Curriculum
- 150000 Special Education Curriculum
- 160000 Co-curricular Activities
- 170000 Other Special Needs

# Types of Functions

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## Support Services– 200000

- 210000 Pupil Services
- 220000 Instructional Staff Services
- 230000 General Administration
- 240000 School Building Administration
- 250000 Business Administration
- 260000 Central Services
- 270000 Insurance and Judgements

## Non-Program Transactions - 400000

# Example - Instructional Function Detail

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## 110000 Undifferentiated Curriculum

Teaches two or more curricular areas to the same group of students.

- ✦ Language arts/social studies program
- ✦ First grade teacher

# Example - Instructional Function Detail

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## 120000 Regular Curriculum

Teaches one curricular area

- 122000 - English Language
- 124000 - Mathematics
  - ✦ 124100 - Algebra
  - ✦ 124300 - Calculus
  - ✦ 124600 - Geometry

# Example - Instructional Function Detail

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## 150000 Special Education Curriculum –

- 152000 – Early Childhood
- 156000 – Physical/Sensory
  - ✦ 156100 – Deaf and Hard of Hearing Impairment
  - ✦ 156600 – Speech/Language
- 158000 – Combined Cost Reporting (Cross Categorical)
- 159000 - Other Special Curriculum
  - ✦ 159100 - Special Education Program Aide
  - ✦ 159200 - Special Education Short Term Substitute Teacher
  - ✦ 159300 - Special Education Specialty Teachers

# Example - Support Services Function Detail

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## 210000 Pupil Services

- 211000 Direction of Pupil Services
- 212000 Social Work
- 213000 Guidance
- 214000 Health
- 215000 Psychological Services

## 220000 Instructional Staff Services

- 221000 Improvement of Instruction
  - ✦ 221300 Staff Training

# WUFAR Account Format

Fund	Location	Object	Function	Project
10	123	300	110 000	141
--			--	--
27			158 000	341

## Project

- How is it paid for?
- Project is designed to identify a funding source.

# Project Codes

- Federal Grants

- Federal grants have been assigned a DPI project number
- See Aids Register Codes (<http://dpi.wi.gov/sms/fedaids>)

**AIDS REGISTER CODING LIST OF FEDERAL AND STATE PROGRAMS ADMINISTERED THROUGH DPI**  
 Last updated: December 04, 2015

Source Code	Project Code	Appn	CFDA/ State ID No.	Program Title	Fiscal Contact	Telephone	E-mail address
730	341	241	84.027	IDEA FLOW THROUGH	Anju Chhetri, Accountant	(608) 267-9187	<a href="mailto:anju.chhetri@dpi.wi.gov">anju.chhetri@dpi.wi.gov</a>
730	342	241	84.027	IDEA DISCRETIONARY	Glenn Aumann, Accountant	(608) 266-3489	<a href="mailto:glenn.aumann@dpi.wi.gov">glenn.aumann@dpi.wi.gov</a>
730	347	241	84.173	IDEA PRESCHOOL ENTITLEMENT	Anju Chhetri, Accountant	(608) 267-9187	<a href="mailto:anju.chhetri@dpi.wi.gov">anju.chhetri@dpi.wi.gov</a>
730	348	241	84.173	IDEA PRESCHOOL DISCRETIONARY (CDEB)	Glenn Aumann, Accountant	(608) 266-3489	<a href="mailto:glenn.aumann@dpi.wi.gov">glenn.aumann@dpi.wi.gov</a>
730	349	241	84.323	IDEA STATE PERSONNEL DEVELOPMENT GRANT (SPDG)	Anju Chhetri, Accountant	(608) 267-9187	<a href="mailto:anju.chhetri@dpi.wi.gov">anju.chhetri@dpi.wi.gov</a>
730	360	241	84.282	ESEA TITLE V-B CHARTER SCHOOLS FEDERAL AID	Alan Vimig, Accountant	(608) 266-2428	<a href="mailto:alan.vimig@dpi.wi.gov">alan.vimig@dpi.wi.gov</a>
730	361	241	84.367	ESEA TITLE II-A DISC. TEACHER & PRINCIPAL TRAINING	Jacqueline Jordee, Accountant	(608) 267-9134	<a href="mailto:jacqueline.jordee@dpi.wi.gov">jacqueline.jordee@dpi.wi.gov</a>
730	365	241	84.367	ESEA TITLE II-A FORMULA TEACHER & PRINCIPAL TRNG	Jacqueline Jordee, Accountant	(608) 267-9134	<a href="mailto:jacqueline.jordee@dpi.wi.gov">jacqueline.jordee@dpi.wi.gov</a>
730	366	241	84.367	ESEA TITLE II-A TRANSFER OF AIDS TO TITLE IA	Jacqueline Jordee, Accountant	(608) 267-9134	<a href="mailto:jacqueline.jordee@dpi.wi.gov">jacqueline.jordee@dpi.wi.gov</a>
730	367	241	84.287	ESEA TITLE IV-B 21st CENTURY COMMUNITY LEARNING CENTERS	Eric Busse, Accountant	(608) 267-9199	<a href="mailto:eric.busse@dpi.wi.gov">eric.busse@dpi.wi.gov</a>



# Fund 10 Project Codes

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## Title projects in Fund 10

- 141 - Title I-A
- 365 - Title II-A
- 391 - Title III-A

## IDEA Flow-through projects in Fund 10

- 341 - IDEA Coordinated Early Intervening (CEIS)
- 341 - IDEA Title I Schoolwide Set-Aside

# Fund 27 Project Codes

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## Fund 27 – Special Education Cost Claims

ALL special education expenditures must have a project code.

- Local (IDEA Maintenance of Effort)
  - 011 - State Special Education Categorical Aid
  - 019 - Non-aidable Special Education Cost
- Federal
  - 341 - IDEA Flow-through
  - 347 - IDEA Preschool

# Claiming Costs

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- Expenditure reports sorted by project code are used to collect data necessary to claim grant costs.
- Special Education Categorical aid is calculated by the project numbers on the district's PI-1505-SE Special Education Annual Report.

**PROJECT NUMBERS ARE  
IMPORTANT**

# Examples

The salary and fringe benefits of a speech and language teacher charged to **local** costs (but are eligible for state categorical aid).

	Where?	What?	Why?	How?
<b>Fund</b>	<b>Location</b>	<b>Object</b>	<b>Function</b>	<b>Project</b>
<b>27</b>	<b>XXX</b>	<b>100 / 200</b>	<b>156600</b>	<b>011</b>

# Examples

The salary and fringe benefits of a reading teacher charged to the Title I grant.

	Where?	What?	Why?	How?
<b>Fund</b>	<b>Location</b>	<b>Object</b>	<b>Function</b>	<b>Project</b>
<b>10</b>	<b>XXX</b>	<b>100 / 200</b>	<b>122000</b>	<b>141</b>

# Examples

Travel and hotel costs for special education staff to attend a statewide autism training. The costs will be charged to the IDEA preschool grant.

	Where?	What?	Why?	How?
<b>Fund</b>	<b>Location</b>	<b>Object</b>	<b>Function</b>	<b>Project</b>
<b>27</b>	<b>XXX</b>	<b>342</b>	<b>221300</b>	<b>347</b>

IDEA - Preschool Budget - All Schools

Purchased Services

Submission Personnel Purchased Services Non-Capital Objects Capital Objects Other Objects Indirect View All Sections

Purchased Services

WHAT?

Program Type: Public School

Purchase: Employee Travel

Function: Select a Purchase Item...

Amount: CESA Contract

Vendor: Communication

Detailed Description: Employee Travel

Purchase Detail: Travel

Object: 342 - Employee Travel

General Ledger Account:

to attend a statewide autism training.

Cancel Save Save and F

Application

Authorizations

## IDEA - Preschool Budget - All Schools

### Purchased Services

[Submission](#) [Personnel](#) [Purchased Services](#) [Non-Capital Objects](#) [Capital Objects](#) [Other Objects](#) [Indirect](#) [View All Sections](#)

#### Purchased Services

### WHY?

Program Type:   

Type of Purchase:   

Function:   

Amount:

Vendor:

Detailed Description:

Purchase Detail:

Object:   

General Ledger Account:

ewide autism training.

Purpose?

group by that column

Purchase Item	Purchase Item Detail	Function Number	Function Label	Amount	Description
Employee Travel	Travel	221300	Instructional Staff Training	\$1,500.00	Travel and hotel costs for special education staff

IDEA **Preschool Budget - All Schools**

HOW?

[Submission](#) [Personnel](#) [Purchased Services](#) [Non-Capital Objects](#) [Capital Objects](#) [Other Objects](#) [Indirect](#) [View All](#)

## Purchased Services

Program Type:  

Type of Purchase:  

Function:  **WHY?** 

Amount:  

Vendor:

Detailed Description:

Purchase Detail:  **WHAT?** 

Object:  

General Ledger Account:

# Examples

The purchase of reading intervention instructional media that will be used district-wide for all students. The costs will be paid with local funds and is not eligible for categorical aid.

Where?

What?

Why?

How?

<b>Fund</b>	<b>Location</b>	<b>Object</b>	<b>Function</b>	<b>Project</b>
<b>10</b>	<b>XXX</b>	<b>430</b>	<b>122000</b>	<b>XXX</b>

# WUFAR Use

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Failure to use WUFAR appropriately could result in:

- Incorrect calculation of state or federal aid
- Failure to meet federal regulations such as MOE
- Single audit findings for failure to track grant expenditures separately
- Fiscal monitoring findings for failure to track and support grant expenditures

# WUFAR Use

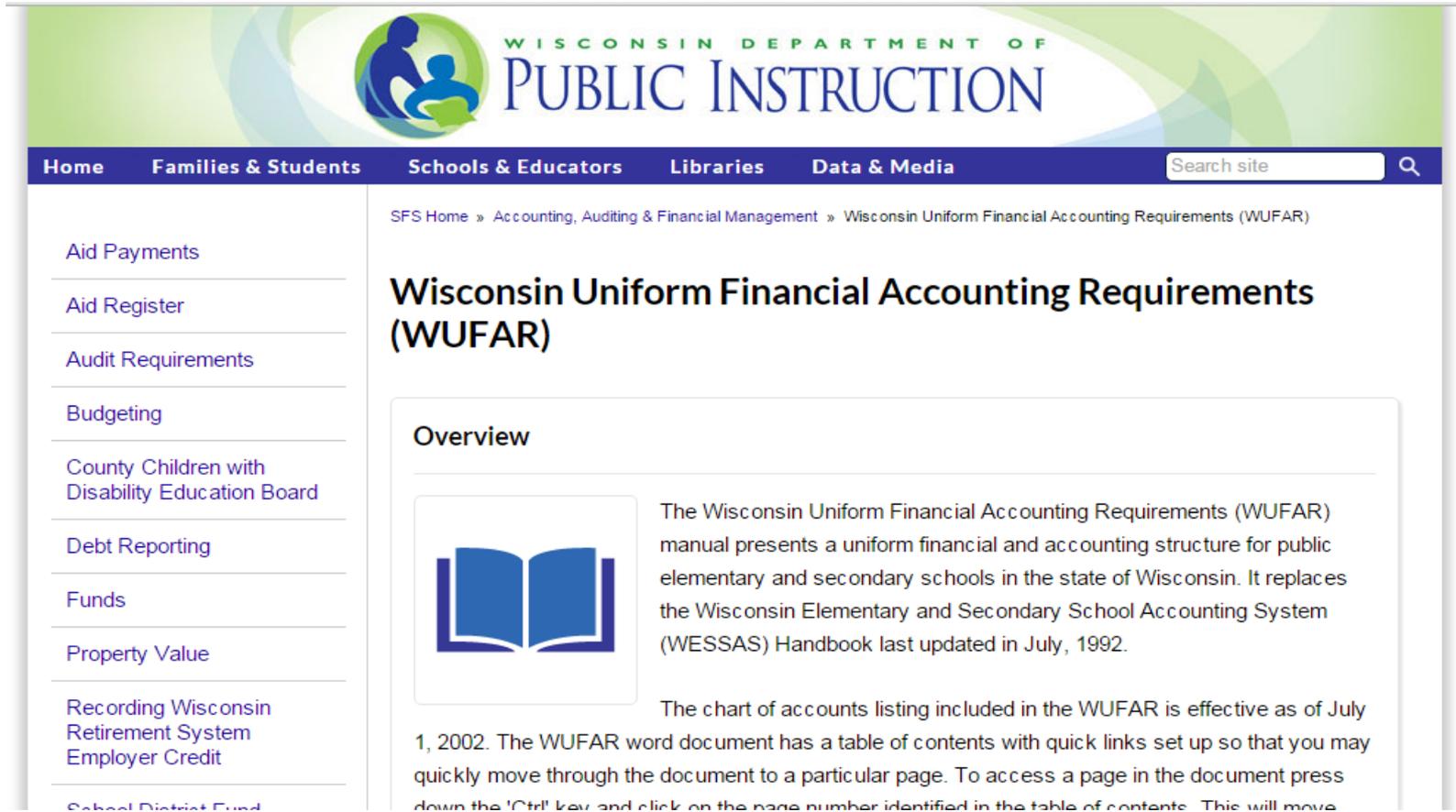
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Important to become familiar with WUFAR as account elements are used throughout various applications at DPI.

- School Financial Services Team – Financial Reports
- Special Education teams and Title I teams – Federal grant application software
- IDEA Maintenance of Effort reports

# Technical Assistance

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The screenshot displays the Wisconsin Department of Public Instruction website. The header features the department's logo and name. A navigation menu includes links for Home, Families & Students, Schools & Educators, Libraries, and Data & Media, along with a search bar. The main content area is titled "Wisconsin Uniform Financial Accounting Requirements (WUFAR)" and includes an "Overview" section with an icon of an open book. A sidebar on the left lists various financial and administrative topics.

WISCONSIN DEPARTMENT OF  
**PUBLIC INSTRUCTION**

Home Families & Students Schools & Educators Libraries Data & Media Search site

SFS Home » Accounting, Auditing & Financial Management » Wisconsin Uniform Financial Accounting Requirements (WUFAR)

## Wisconsin Uniform Financial Accounting Requirements (WUFAR)

### Overview



The Wisconsin Uniform Financial Accounting Requirements (WUFAR) manual presents a uniform financial and accounting structure for public elementary and secondary schools in the state of Wisconsin. It replaces the Wisconsin Elementary and Secondary School Accounting System (WESSAS) Handbook last updated in July, 1992.

The chart of accounts listing included in the WUFAR is effective as of July 1, 2002. The WUFAR word document has a table of contents with quick links set up so that you may quickly move through the document to a particular page. To access a page in the document press down the 'Ctrl' key and click on the page number identified in the table of contents. This will move

Aid Payments

Aid Register

Audit Requirements

Budgeting

County Children with Disability Education Board

Debt Reporting

Funds

Property Value

Recording Wisconsin Retirement System Employer Credit

School District Fund

<http://dpi.wi.gov/sfs/finances/wufar/overview>

# Time to Practice

# WUFAR 101 Scenarios

(the game)

# Grant Claims use WUFAR Codes

IDEA - Flow-through

**WISEgrants**  Wisconsin Information System for Education  
**Federal Grants Portal**

Home ▾ Admin Menu ▾ Change Act Here ▾ Application ▾ Authorizations ▾

Maintain Claims -

Messages

Create New Claim

Report Period Ending Date: 02/05/2016 

Partial Claim  Final Claim

**WUFAR CODE**

Filter:

Account	Object Name	Function Code	Approved Budget Amount	Total Amount Claimed to Date	Obligations
27-100-158000-341	Salaries	Combined Cost Reporting - Special Education	\$40,000.00	\$0.00	\$0.00
27-200-158000-341	Employee Benefits	Combined Cost Reporting - Special Education	\$20,000.00	\$0.00	\$0.00
27-411-158000-341	General Supplies	Combined Cost Reporting - Special Education	\$1,000.00	\$0.00	\$0.00
		Subtotal	\$61,000.00	\$0.00	\$0.00
		Indirect	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00
		Running Total	\$61,000.00	\$0.00	\$0.00

Restricted Indirect Rate: 0.00%

# Aids Register

							Program Total:	3,021.30
<b>▲ IDEA FLOW THROUGH EIS CFDA/§: 84.027</b>								
09/03/2015	09/14/2015	64346	730	341	241		34,353.39	
07/09/2015	07/20/2015	64029	730	341	241		23,786.52	
							<b>Program Total:</b>	<b>58,139.91</b>
<b>▲ IDEA PRESCHOOL ENTITLEMENT CFDA/§: 84.173</b>								
08/13/2015	08/24/2015	64246	730	347	241		897.72	
							<b>Program Total:</b>	<b>897.72</b>
<b>▲ ESEA TITLE IIA TEACHER PRINCIPAL TRAINING CFDA/§: 84.367</b>								
09/17/2015	09/28/2015	64401	730	365	241		11,259.00	
							<b>Program Total:</b>	<b>70,296.63</b>
<b>▲ ESEA TITLE IA BASIC GRANT LEA CFDA/§: 84.010</b>								
09/17/2015	09/28/2015	64382	751	141	241		31,579.00	
							<b>Program Total:</b>	<b>31,579.00</b>
							<b>Agency Total:</b>	<b>444,418.63</b>

Lists all revenue from DPI paid to district.

# Fiscal Reporting for Grant Claims

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- Should be Timely, Regular, and Accurate
- DPI recommends at least quarterly claiming
- Potential problems (with erratic or infrequent claims)
  - Cash Flow Management
    - ✦ borrowing money or delaying payments
  - Fiscal Management - Monitoring Budget Performance
    - ✦ The need for budget changes may not be recognized
    - ✦ Budget irregularities may not be noticed
    - ✦ WUFAR coding errors may not be noticed
  - Leaves little time to make adjustments to spend differently or make corrections
  - Could identify work overload or inability to process claims

# Program Staff: Know Your Role

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## Review Fiscal Reports

- Likely the program director is the district employee responsible to DPI for management of these funds.
- Both revenue and expense
- Compare budget to actual
- Compare DPI budget/claim to district reports
- Determine if you need to amend (change) budget your DPI approved budget
  - ✦ Actuals more or less than budgeted amounts
  - ✦ Changing needs in your district
- Changes in amounts of appropriation and the purposes (functions) for which they are used must be approved by a two-thirds vote of the school board.